

Millennium declaration and Conference Indicators

Conference Goal	Target	Indicators ^{a/}	Findings	Sources
Income-Poverty				
Eradicate extreme poverty	Halve between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than \$1 dollar a day (MILLENNIUM DECLARATION)	Poverty headcount ratio (% of population below national poverty line) Poverty gap ratio Share of poorest quintile in national consumption	9.8 (2002) <i>(11% according to NESDB estimates on a new consumption basis, 2005)</i> 2.4 4.2	Thailand MDGs Report 2004
Food Security and Nutrition				
Eradicate hunger	Halve between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger (MILLENNIUM DECLARATION)	Prevalence of underweight children under five years of age -% (excluding Bangkok) Proportion of population below national food poverty line(%)	8.6 (2002) 2.2 (2002)	Thailand MDGs Report 2004
Education				
Achieve universal primary education	Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling (MILLENNIUM DECLARATION)	Net enrolment <i>ratio</i> in primary education Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach grade 5 Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds Adult literacy rate Man Women	85 (2003/4) 94.1 (2001) 98 (2000-04) 92.6 (2000-04) 94.9 90.5	EFA Global Monitoring Report World Bank's Education Statistic Database (EdStats) EFA Global Monitoring Report

Conference Goal	Target	Indicators ^{a/}	Findings	Sources
Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment				
Promote gender equality and empower women	Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and to all levels of education no later than 2015	Ratio of girls to boys in primary secondary and tertiary education	0.93 (2000) 1.01 (2000) 1.12 (2000)	Thailand MDGs Report 2004
	Equitable access to political institutions (FWCW)	Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament	10.60	National Parliament Record
Child Mortality and Welfare				
Reduce child mortality	Reduce by two thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate (MILLENNIUM DECLARATION)	Under five mortality rate Infant mortality rate Proportion of 1 year old children immunized against measles	26 17 (per 1,000 live births) 94 (2003)	IPSR, MU (01/2005) IPSR, MU (01/2005) UNICEF
Reproductive and Maternal Health				
Improved reproductive health	Universal access to RH services and information by 2015 (ICPD)	Contraceptive prevalence rate	72.2	IPSR, MU (01/2005)
Improved maternal health and reduced maternal mortality	Reduce by three quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio (MILLENNIUM DECLARATION)	Maternal mortality ratio Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	24 (2002) 99	Thailand MDGs Report 2004 IPSR, MU (01/2005)
HIV/AIDS, Malaria and other Diseases				
Combat HIV/AIDS	Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS (MILLENNIUM DECLARATION)	HIV prevalence among 15-24 year old pregnant women Rates of constant condom use of secondary school male students	1.4% (2002) 27.7 (2002)	Thailand MDGs Report 2004

Conference Goal	Target	Indicators ^{a/}	Findings	Sources
Combat malaria and other diseases	Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major disease (MILLENNIUM DECLARATION)	<i>Prevalence and death rates associated with malaria</i> <i>Prevalence and death rates associated with tuberculosis</i>	<i>Number of malaria infected in 2004 – 23,656 / deaths – 47</i> <i>Number of tuberculosis infected in 2004 – 37,284 / deaths – 212</i>	Bureau of Epidemiology, Ministry of Public Health
Employment				
Creation of full employment	Universal access to paid employment (WSSD)	Employment to population of working age ratio Unemployment rate Informal sector employment	54.4 1.0 592.2 (thousands)	NSO (12/2002)
Environment				
Ensure environmental sustainability	Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programmes and reverse the loss of environmental resources (MILLENNIUM DECLARATION)	<i>Proportion of land covered by forest</i> <i>Ratio of area protected to maintain biological diversity to surface area</i> <i>Energy use (kg oil equivalent) per 1,000 Baht GDP at 1988 price</i> <i>Carbon dioxide emissions (per capita)</i> <i>Consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs (ODP tons)</i> <i>Proportion of population using solid fuels</i>	<i>33.4 (2000)</i> <i>17.6 (2000)</i> <i>15.9 (2002)</i> <i>2.3 (2002)</i> <i>3586 (2000)</i> <i>30.5 (2002)</i>	Thailand MDGs Report 2004

Conference Goal	Target	Indicators ^{ai}	Findings	Sources
	Halve by 2015 the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water (MILLENNIUM DECLARATION)	Proportion of population with sustainable access to an improved water source, urban and rural	Urban = 97 (2000) Rural = 91 (2000)	Thailand MDGs Report 2004
	By 2020 to have achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers (MILLENNIUM DECLARATION)	Proportion of urban population with access to improved sanitation Proportion of households with access to secure tenure	99.5 (2000) 93.6 (2000)	Thailand MDGs Report 2004
Housing and Sanitation				
Improved access to safe sanitation	Universal sanitary waste disposal (WCW/WCS/WSSD/UNCED)	Proportion of population with access to improved sanitation	96 (2000)	HDR 2004
Drug Control and Crime Prevention				
Improved drug control	Measurable results in reducing cultivation, manufacture, trafficking and abuse of illicit drugs by 2008 (UNGASS, 20th Session)	Area under illicit cultivation of coca, opium poppy and cannabis Seizures of illicit drugs (2004)	Opium 6.6 hectares (2004) Opium (raw and prepared) 1,595 Heroin 789 kg Cocaine 12 kg Cannabis herb 9,905 kg Methamphetamine (crystalline) 47 kg Methamphetamine (pills/tablets) 31,000,000 pills Ecstasy 123,174 pills Ketamine 164 kg Inhalants 277 kg Codeine 724 kg	Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP), UNODC Regional Centre for East Asia and the Pacific
	Prevalence of Drug Abuse	Percentage of general population that have ever used the following drug types in the past year (2003) Total for all drugs Cannabis	1.00 0.20	

Conference Goal	Target	Indicators ^{al}	Findings	Sources
		Methamphetamine Ecstasy Kratom inhalents	0.20 0.00 0.80 0.10	
Improved crime prevention	Eliminate/significantly reduce violence and crime (UN Congress of Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice)	No. of intentional homicides per 100.000 inhabitants	Intentional homicides, completed 8.46 (2000). Intentional homicides, attempted 7.80 (2000) Intentional homicides, committed with a firearm 32.99 (2000)	United Nations Surveys of Crime Trends and Operations of Criminal Justice Systems, covering the period 1990-2002).
International Legal Commitments for Human Rights				
Universal ratification of international human rights instruments	Acceding to all international human rights instruments and avoiding the resort to reservations, as far as possible	Status of ratification of, reservations to and reporting obligations under international human rights instruments	1996 - accession to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1999 – accession to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. 2000- accession to Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 2003 – accession to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination. Not Acceded: Convention Against Torture, the Migrant Workers Convention, the First Optional Protocol to the ICCPR (allowing the Human Rights Committee to examine individual complaints) and the Second Optional Protocol to the ICCPR (on the	OHCHR

Conference Goal	Target	Indicators ^{a/}	Findings	Sources
			abolition of the death penalty)	
Cooperation with the UN system's human rights monitoring mechanisms		Status of follow-up to recommendations made by the UN system's human rights monitoring mechanisms.	Delays in reporting and only partial implementation of recommendations.	OHCHR

Notes:

^{a/} Indicators in bold italics are those being used for global and country level reporting on the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs).

1.1 Contextual Indicators

	Indicators ^{a/}	Findings	Sources
Demographics	Population size Total fertility rate Life expectancy at birth Population ages 65 and above	63.1(million) 2003 1.9 (2000-05) 70 (total) 2003 66.3 (male) 73.8 (female) 5.4 (2003) 9.3 (2015 projections)	UNDP HDR 2005
Economy	GDP per capita (US\$ and PPP) Gini Index Total Debt Service (US\$) as % of GNP Decadal growth rate of GNP per capita (US\$) Exports of goods and services as % of GDP Imports of goods and services as % of GDP Public expenditure on health as % of GDP Public expenditure on education as % of GDP	7,595 (2003) 43.2 (2000) 10.5 (2003) 2.8 (1990-2003) 66 (2003) 59 (2003) 3.1 (2002) 5.2 (2000-2002)	UNDP HDR 2005